

## References

- Aggarwal, N. K. et al. (2014). Mycobiota associated with *Parthenium hysterophorus* isolated from North India. *Indian Journal of Weed Science*, 46(2), 155–160.
- Almquist, C. et al. (2016). Disease risk assessment of sugar beet root rot using quantitative real-time PCR analysis of *Aphanomyces cochlioides*. *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 145(4), 731–742. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10658-016-0862-5>
- Bolton, M. et al. (2012). Characterization of CbCyp51 from field isolates of *Cercospora beticola*. *Phytopathology*, 102(3), 298–305. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-07-11-0212>
- Bolton, M. D. et al. (2016). RNA-sequencing of *Cercospora beticola* DMI-sensitive and-resistant isolates after treatment with tetraconazole identifies common and contrasting pathway induction. *Fungal Genetics and Biology*, 92, 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.fgb.2016.04.003>
- Brila, K. et al. (2012). Characterization of cytochrome b from European field isolates of *Cercospora beticola* with quinone outside inhibitor resistance. *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 134, 475–488. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10658-012-0029-y>
- Budakov, D. et al. (2014). Sensitivity of *Cercospora beticola* isolates from Serbia to carbendazim and flutriafol. *Crop Protection*, 66, 120–126. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cropro.2014.09.010>
- Černý, I. et al. (2018). Crop formation and digestion of sugar beet depending on the year and foliar application of biologically active substances and fertilizers. *Listy Cukrovarnické a Řepářské*, 134(4), 141–145.
- Černý, I. et al. (2019). Crop formation and digestion of sugar beet depending on the various technology of soil preparation. *Listy Cukrovarnické a Řepářské*, 135(12), 396–400.
- Davidson, R. M. et al. (2006). Analysis of  $\beta$ -tubulin gene fragments from benzimidazole-sensitive and tolerant *Cercospora beticola*. *Journal of Phytopathology*, 154, 321–328. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1439-0434.2006.01080.x>
- Forsyth, F. R. et al. (1963). Cultural and pathogenic studies of an isolate of *Cercospora beticola* Sacc. *Journal of American Society of Sugar Beet Technology*, 12, 485–491.
- FRAC. (2016). Definition of fungicide resistance. FRAC. Retrieved 2.11.2016 from <http://www.frac.info/resistance-overview>
- Gaurilčikienė, I. et al. (2006). Epidemic progress of *Cercospora beticola* Sacc. in *Beta vulgaris* L. under different conditions and cultivar resistance. *Biologija*, 4, 54–59. <https://doi.org/10.6001/biologija.vi4.698>

- Giannopolitis, C. N. (1978). Occurrence of strains of *Cercospora beticola* resistant to triphenyltin fungicides in Greece. *Plant Disease Reporter*, 62, 205–208.
- Grasso, V. et al. (2006). Characterization of the cytochrome b gene fragment of Puccinia species responsible for the binding site of QoI fungicides. *Pesticide Biochemistry and Physiology*, 84(2), 72–82. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pestbp.2005.05.005>
- Groenewald, M. et al. (2008). Indirect evidence for sexual reproduction in *Cercospora beticola* populations from sugar beet. *Plant Pathology*, 57, 25–32. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-3059.2007.01697.x>
- Hajyieva, H. & Soroka, S. (2008). Phytosanitary situation in sugar beet crops in Belarus. *Zemdirbyste-Agriculture*, 95(3), 65–73.
- Harveson, R. M. & Bolton, M. D. (2013). First Evidence of a Binucleate Rhizoctonia as the Casual Agent of Dry Rot Canker of Sugar Beet in Nebraska. *Plant Diseases*, 97(11), 1508. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-04-13-0375-PDN>.
- Hudec, K. & Roháčik, T. (2002). *Alternaria alternata* (Fr.) Keissler-new pathogen on sugar beet leaf in Slovakia. *Plant Protection Science*, 38(2), 81–82.
- Karadimos, D. A. & Karaoglanidis, G. S. (2006). Comparative efficacy, selection of effective partners and application time of strobilurin fungicides for control of *Cercospora* leaf-spot of sugar beet. *Plant Disease*, 90(6), 820–825. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PD-90-0820>
- Karaoglanidis, G. S. & Thanassoulopoulos, C. C. (2003). Cross-resistance patterns among sterol biosynthesis inhibiting fungicides (SBIs) in *Cercospora beticola*. *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 109(9), 929–934.
- Karaoglanidis, G. S. et al. (2003). Sensitivity of *Cercospora beticola* populations to fentin-acetate, benomyl and flutriafol in Greece. *Crop Protection*, 22(5), 735–740. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-2194\(03\)00036-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-2194(03)00036-X)
- Karaoglanidis, G. S. et al. (2002). Changes in sensitivity of *Cercospora beticola* populations to sterol-demethylation-inhibiting fungicides during a 4-year period in northern Greece. *Plant Pathology*, 51(1), 55–62. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.0032-0862.2001.x-i2>
- Khan, J. et al. (2009). Fluctuations in number of *Cercospora beticola* conidia in relationship to environment and disease severity in sugar beet. *Phytopathology*, 99(7), 796–801. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-99-7-0796>
- Kirk, W. W et al. (2012). First report of strobilurin resistance in *Cercospora beticola* in sugar beet (*Beta vulgaris*) in Michigan and Nebraska, USA. *New Disease Reports* 26, 3. <http://dx.doi.org/10.5197/j.2044-0588.2012.026.003>.

- Mahlein, A. K. et al. (2012). Hyperspectral imaging for small-scale analysis of symptoms caused by different sugar beet diseases. *Plant Methods*, 8(1), 3. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1746-4811-8-3>
- Mahmoud, A. F. (2016). Suppression of sugar beet damping-off caused by *Rhizoctonia solani* using bacterial and fungal antagonists. *Archives of Phytopathology and Plant Protection*, 49(19-20), 575–585. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03235408.2016.1245052>
- Malandrakis, A. A. et al. (2006). Biological and molecular characterization of laboratory mutants of *Cercospora beticola* resistant to Qo inhibitors. *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 116(2), 155–166. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10658-006-9052-1>
- Nikou, D. et al. (2009). Molecular characterization and detection of overexpressed C-14 alpha-demethylase-based DMI resistance in *Cercospora beticola* field isolates. *Pesticide Biochemistry and Physiology*, 95(1), 18–27. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pestbp.2009.04.014>
- Piszczek, J. et al. (2017). First report of G143A strobilurin resistance in *Cercospora beticola* in sugar beet (*Beta vulgaris*) in Poland. *Journal of Plant Diseases and Protection*, 125(1), 99–101. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s41348-017-0119-3>
- Russell, P. E. (2002). *Sensitivity baselines in fungicide resistance research and management*. Brussels: Crop Life International FRAC Monograph.
- Setiawan, A. et al. (2000). Mapping quantitative trait loci (QTLs) for resistance to *Cercospora* leaf spot disease (*Cercospora beticola* Sacc.) in sugar beet (*Beta vulgaris* L.). *Theoretical and Applied Genetics*, 100(8), 1176–1182. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s001220051421>
- Shrestha, S. K. et al. (2017). Genetic diversity, QoI fungicide resistance, and mating type distribution of *Cercospora sojina* - Implications for the disease dynamics of frogeye leaf spot on soybean. *Plos One*, 12(5), 1. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0177220>
- Smith, G. A. & Gaskill, J. O. (1970). Inheritance of resistance to *Cercospora* leaf spot in sugarbeet. *Journal of the American Society of Sugar Beet Technologists*, 16(2), 172–180
- Tedford, S. L. et al. (2017). Relationships among airborne *Cercospora beticola* conidia concentration, weather variables, and cercospora leaf spot severity in sugar beet (*Beta vulgaris* L.). *Canadian Journal of Plant Pathology*, 40(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07060661.2017.1410726>
- Trkulja, N. et al. (2013). Characterisation of benzimidazole resistance of *Cercospora beticola* in Serbia using PCR-based detection of resistance-associated mutations of the  $\beta$ -tubulin gene. *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 135(4), 889–902. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10658-012-0135-x>

- Trkulja, N. et al. (2015). Occurrence of *Cercospora beticola* populations resistant to benzimidazoles and demethylation-inhibiting fungicides in Serbia and their impact on disease management. *Crop Protection*, 75, 80–87. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cropro.2015.05.017>
- Tümbek, A. et al. (2011). Sensitivity of *Cercospora beticola* populations in Turkey to flutriafol, mancozeb, and fentin acetate. *Turkish Journal of Agriculture and Forestry*, 35(1), 65–71. <https://doi.org/10.3906/tar-0910-24>
- ÚKSÚP. (2016). List of authorized plant protection products and plant protection products authorized for parallel trade. UKSÚP. Retrieved 15.1.2020 from <http://web.uksup.agroinstitut.sk/orp-pripravky-na-ochranu-rastlin-registre-a-zoznamy/?start>
- Vaghefi, N. et al. (2016). Genotypic diversity and resistance to azoxystrobin of *Cercospora beticola* on processing table beet in New York. *Plant Disease*, 100(7), 1466–1473. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-09-15-1014-RE>
- Van Den Bosch, F. et al. (2011). The dose rate debate: does the risk of fungicide resistance increase or decrease with dose? *Plant Pathology*, 60(4), 597–606. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-3059.2011.02439.x>